

**EE5505 : Wave Propagation in Communication( Elective)**  
**September – December 2019**

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**Course Pre-requisites**

None

**Format:**

**2 lectures + 1 Tutorial**

**Unit - 1 Transmission Lines**

1. Circuit model of a lossless transmission line
  - a) Introducing space coordinate in circuit diagram
  - b) The notion of delay in a lossless interconnect
  - c) LC ladder equivalent
  - d) The spatial derivative in equations for V and I
  - e) Telegraphers equations
  - f) Decoupling to wave equation
  - g) Meaning of the analytical solution to wave equation - The existence of voltage and current waves
2. Programmatic approach to solving partial differential equations - Finite differences
  - a) Taylor's series approximation to first and second derivatives
  - b) Partial derivatives
  - c) Octave/Matlab based solution to voltage in a capacitor (Laplace solver)
  - d) Meaning of Dirichlet and Neumann boundary conditions and the voltage in parallel plate capacitor
  - e) Octave/Matlab to solve wave equation
  - f) Octave/Matlab to solve Telegrapher's equations
  - g) Implication of short circuit or open circuit in a transmission line
  - h) The reflection coefficient
  - i) Time domain reflectometry
  - j) Time of flight based inferences
  - k) Bounce diagrams and time evolution of voltage
3. Non-idealities in the transmission line circuit model
  - a) Resistor and conductor in circuit equivalent
  - b) Steady state AC in transmission line
  - c) The propagation constant and characteristic impedance
  - d) Impedance in the transmission line
  - e) Standing Wave and Voltage Standing Wave Ratio
  - f) Power in transmission line
4. Impedance matching
  - a) Quarter wavelength transformer
  - b) Stub based matching

**Unit -2 Electromagnetic waves (Will be analogous to unit -1 and there will be one to one correspondence in most aspects)**

1. Equivalence of Maxwell's equations and telegraphers equations
2. The electromagnetic wave equation and analogous transmission line wave equation
3. Programmatic solutions to Maxwell's using Octave/Matlab
4. Characteristic impedance of material media
5. Power and Poynting vector
6. Losses in propagation and propagation constant
7. Polarization (the only difference from transmission lines)
  - a) Linear, circular, elliptical

**Unit-3 EM waves in material media and interfaces (While concepts will be similar to transmission lines, some details will be different)**

1. Reflection and transmission at interfaces (analogous to transmission lines)
  - a) Reflection coefficient and transmission coefficient
  - b) Standing waves
2. Effect of reflection and transmission on Polarization (different from transmission lines)
3. Dielectric-Dielectric and Dielectric-Metal interfaces
4. Fresnel coefficients
5. Brewsters angle
6. Total internal reflection
7. Parallel plate and rectangular waveguides
8. Modes of parallel plate and rectangular waveguides
9. The cut-off frequency
10. Dispersion